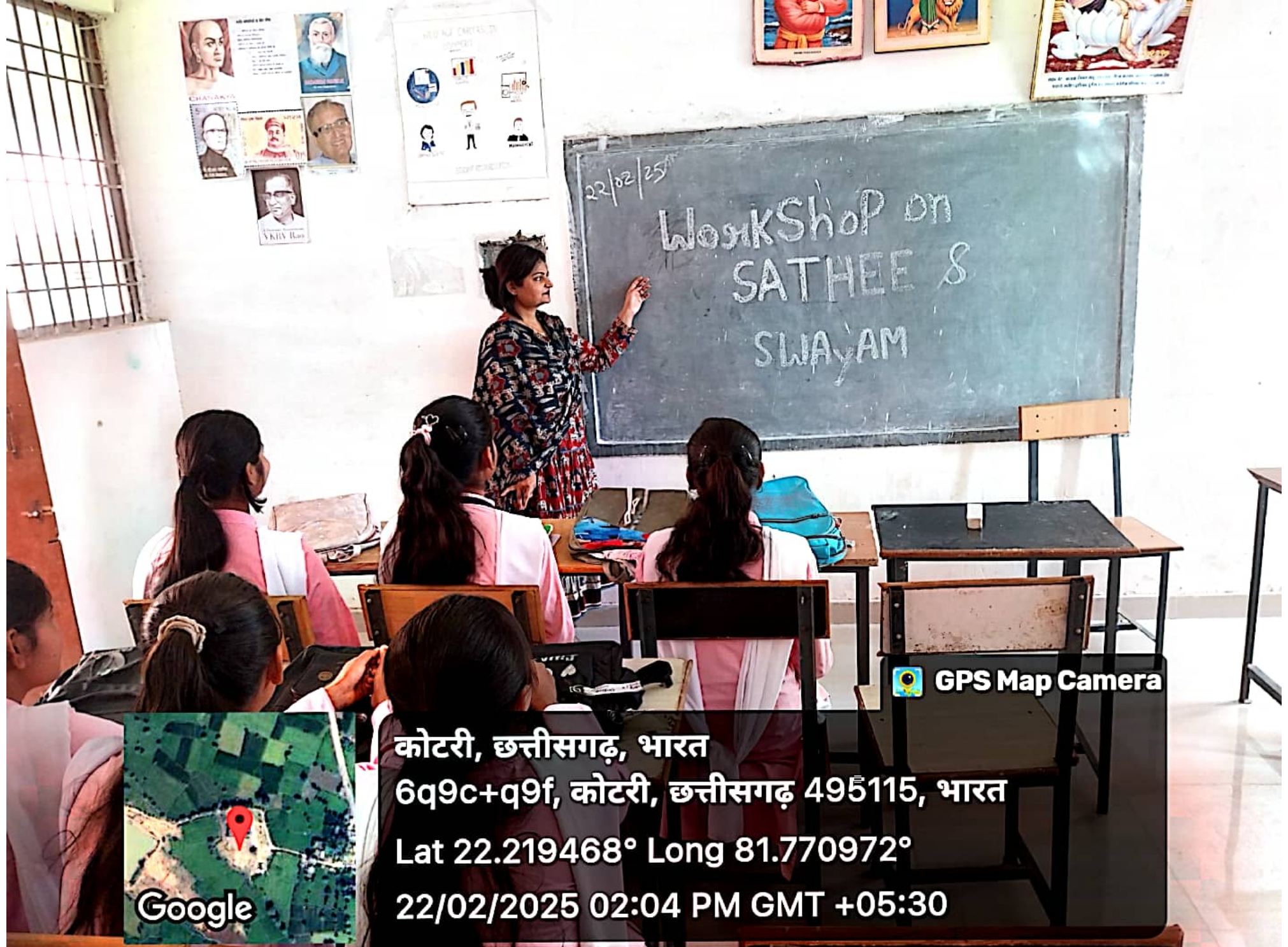
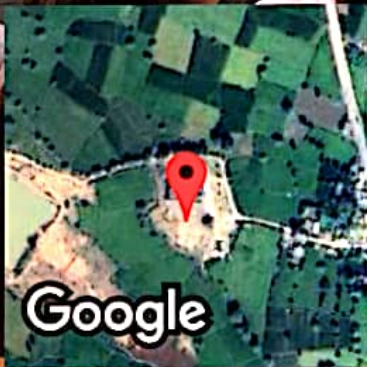




 **GPS Map Camera**



Google

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Lat 22.219468° Long 81.770972°
22/02/2025 02:04 PM GMT +05:30



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